



NACCC
NATIONAL ASSESSMENT OF COLLEGIATE
CAMPUS CLIMATES

USC Race and
Equity Center

UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN - PARKSIDE
NACCC Fall 2021

Cross-Racial Engagement	Individual Racial/Ethnic Groups											
	Overall	Student of Color*	Caucasian or White	Arab or Arab American	Asian or Asian American	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latinx	Middle Eastern	Native American and/or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian and/or Pacific Islander	Another group not listed	Two or more races
Note: The data in this report is disaggregated by: (1) Student of Color vs. Caucasian or White Student; (2) Individual Racial/Ethnic Groups.												
Total (n)	828	341	487	6	38	67	121	3	0	0	6	100
%	100.0%	41.2%	58.8%	0.7%	4.6%	8.1%	14.6%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	12.1%
In this semester, how often have you participated in the following activities with Caucasian or White students from your institution? This includes online and in-person activities.												
Hung out socially												
1 = Never	2.5%	5.8%	0.4%	0.0%	5.3%	13.8%	4.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	4.1%
2 = Once in a while	11.4%	14.2%	9.6%	50.0%	15.8%	20.7%	8.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	16.3%
3 = Sometimes	23.9%	24.5%	23.4%	50.0%	21.1%	31.0%	28.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	25.0%	18.4%
4 = Often	32.2%	31.6%	32.6%	0.0%	21.1%	17.2%	36.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	36.7%
5 = Almost always	29.9%	23.9%	33.9%	0.0%	36.8%	17.2%	24.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	25.0%	24.5%
Total (n)	394	155	239	2	19	29	50	2	0	0	4	49
Mean	3.8	3.5	3.9	2.5	3.7	3.0	3.7	4.0	^	^	4.0	3.6
Standard deviation	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.7	1.3	1.3	1.1	0.0	^	^	0.8	1.2
Voluntarily studied together												
1 = Never	4.3%	8.6%	1.2%	0.0%	5.6%	25.0%	8.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.1%
2 = Once in a while	13.8%	18.1%	10.8%	0.0%	11.1%	31.3%	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	15.6%
3 = Sometimes	20.6%	21.6%	19.9%	0.0%	22.2%	25.0%	24.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	18.8%
4 = Often	31.9%	31.9%	31.9%	0.0%	16.7%	18.8%	37.8%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	34.4%
5 = Almost always	29.4%	19.8%	36.1%	100.0%	44.4%	0.0%	8.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	28.1%
Total (n)	282	116	166	1	18	16	45	2	0	0	2	32
Mean	3.7	3.4	3.9	5.0	3.8	2.4	3.2	4.0	^	^	4.5	3.7
Standard deviation	1.2	1.2	1.0	^	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.0	^	^	0.7	1.1

Played recreational sports	Overall	Student of Color*	Caucasian or White	Arab or Arab American	Asian or Asian American	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latinx	Middle Eastern	Native American and/or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian and/or Pacific Islander	Another group not listed	Two or more races
1 = Never	4.2%	6.7%	2.4%	0.0%	0.0%	28.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
2 = Once in a while	6.9%	6.7%	7.1%	0.0%	0.0%	14.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	11.1%
3 = Sometimes	25.0%	36.7%	16.7%	100.0%	0.0%	28.6%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	33.3%
4 = Often	30.6%	20.0%	38.1%	0.0%	0.0%	28.6%	12.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	33.3%
5 = Almost always	33.3%	30.0%	35.7%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	37.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	22.2%
Total (n)	72	30	42	1	4	7	8	0	0	0	1	9
Mean	3.8	3.6	4.0	3.0	5.0	2.6	3.9	^	^	^	3.0	3.7
Standard deviation	1.1	1.2	1.0	^	0.0	1.3	1.0	^	^	^	^	1.0
Participated in student clubs or organizations												
1 = Never	2.1%	4.3%	0.0%	0.0%	9.1%	0.0%	6.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.7%
2 = Once in a while	11.6%	15.1%	8.3%	0.0%	9.1%	21.7%	6.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	22.2%
3 = Sometimes	24.3%	24.7%	24.0%	0.0%	18.2%	26.1%	35.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	14.8%
4 = Often	33.3%	32.3%	34.4%	0.0%	27.3%	26.1%	38.7%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	29.6%
5 = Almost always	28.6%	23.7%	33.3%	0.0%	36.4%	26.1%	12.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	29.6%
Total (n)	189	93	96	0	11	23	31	1	0	0	0	27
Mean	3.7	3.6	3.9	^	3.7	3.6	3.5	4.0	^	^	^	3.6
Standard deviation	1.1	1.1	1.0	^	1.3	1.1	1.0	^	^	^	^	1.2
How do you feel about engaging in conversations about race with Caucasian or White students at your institution?												
Nervous (1) to Calm (7)												
1 = Completely nervous	2.2%	3.3%	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%	3.0%	5.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.0%
2 = Moderately nervous	5.9%	6.2%	5.6%	0.0%	10.5%	9.1%	3.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	7.1%
3 = Slightly nervous	9.2%	9.2%	9.2%	33.3%	13.2%	7.6%	10.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	7.1%
4 = Neither calm nor nervous (or neutral)	21.4%	20.4%	22.1%	16.7%	26.3%	21.2%	15.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	16.7%	24.2%
5 = Slightly calm	6.6%	8.0%	5.6%	0.0%	7.9%	7.6%	10.0%	33.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	6.1%
6 = Moderately calm	21.3%	20.4%	21.9%	16.7%	7.9%	25.8%	19.2%	66.7%	0.0%	0.0%	16.7%	22.2%
7 = Completely calm	33.4%	32.5%	34.0%	33.3%	34.2%	25.8%	35.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	66.7%	31.3%
Total (n)	817	338	479	6	38	66	120	3	0	0	6	99
Mean	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.7	^	^	6.3	5.2
Standard deviation	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	0.6	^	^	1.2	1.7

Powerless (1) to Empowered (7)	Overall	Student of Color*	Caucasian or White	Arab or Arab American	Asian or Asian American	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latinx	Middle Eastern	Native American and/or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian and/or Pacific Islander	Another group not listed	Two or more races
1 = Completely powerless	1.0%	1.8%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	1.5%	3.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%
2 = Moderately powerless	2.9%	4.4%	1.9%	0.0%	7.9%	6.1%	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	6.1%
3 = Slightly powerless	4.8%	5.9%	4.0%	33.3%	0.0%	4.5%	8.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	5.1%
4 = Neither empowered nor powerless (or neutral)	53.5%	42.6%	61.2%	33.3%	39.5%	39.4%	40.8%	33.3%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	48.5%
5 = Slightly empowered	8.1%	9.8%	6.9%	0.0%	15.8%	13.6%	9.2%	33.3%	0.0%	0.0%	16.7%	5.1%
6 = Moderately empowered	14.7%	18.3%	12.2%	0.0%	13.2%	19.7%	19.2%	33.3%	0.0%	0.0%	16.7%	19.2%
7 = Completely empowered	15.0%	17.2%	13.4%	33.3%	23.7%	15.2%	17.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	16.7%	15.2%
Total (n)	815	338	477	6	38	66	120	3	0	0	6	99
Mean	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.7	5.0	4.8	4.8	5.0	^	^	5.0	4.7
Standard deviation	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.0	^	^	1.3	1.5
Closed-off (1) to Open (7)												
1 = Completely closed-off	2.5%	3.9%	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%	7.6%	5.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.0%
2 = Moderately closed-off	4.1%	6.5%	2.3%	50.0%	7.9%	10.6%	5.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.1%
3 = Slightly closed-off	7.9%	9.2%	6.9%	0.0%	2.6%	6.1%	13.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	16.7%	9.2%
4 = Neither open nor closed-off (or neutral)	32.2%	24.9%	37.4%	0.0%	28.9%	24.2%	20.8%	33.3%	0.0%	0.0%	16.7%	30.6%
5 = Slightly open	9.8%	11.6%	8.6%	16.7%	13.2%	10.6%	12.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	11.2%
6 = Moderately open	19.3%	20.5%	18.5%	0.0%	15.8%	18.2%	21.7%	66.7%	0.0%	0.0%	33.3%	21.4%
7 = Completely open	24.2%	23.4%	24.8%	33.3%	31.6%	22.7%	21.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	33.3%	22.4%
Total (n)	813	337	476	6	38	66	120	3	0	0	6	98
Mean	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.2	5.2	4.7	4.8	5.3	^	^	5.5	5.0
Standard deviation	1.6	1.7	1.5	2.5	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.2	^	^	1.6	1.6
Discouraged (1) to Encouraged (7)												
1 = Completely discouraged	2.6%	3.6%	1.9%	0.0%	2.6%	6.1%	4.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.0%
2 = Moderately discouraged	3.6%	4.7%	2.7%	16.7%	0.0%	7.6%	3.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	16.7%	5.1%
3 = Slightly discouraged	7.8%	10.7%	5.7%	33.3%	10.5%	13.6%	10.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	9.2%
4 = Neither encouraged nor discouraged (or neutral)	44.2%	35.0%	50.7%	0.0%	26.3%	33.3%	32.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	16.7%	46.9%
5 = Slightly encouraged	8.8%	10.1%	7.8%	0.0%	7.9%	3.0%	15.8%	33.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	9.2%
6 = Moderately encouraged	16.2%	18.7%	14.4%	16.7%	28.9%	18.2%	17.5%	66.7%	0.0%	0.0%	33.3%	14.3%
7 = Completely encouraged	16.9%	17.2%	16.7%	33.3%	23.7%	18.2%	16.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	33.3%	13.3%
Total (n)	810	337	473	6	38	66	120	3	0	0	6	98
Mean	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	5.2	4.5	4.7	5.7	^	^	5.3	4.5

Participated in student clubs or organizations	Overall	Student of Color*	Caucasian or White	Arab or Arab American	Asian or Asian American	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latinx	Middle Eastern	Native American and/or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian and/or Pacific Islander	Another group not listed	Two or more races
1 = Never	3.8%	3.3%	4.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	9.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
2 = Once in a while	13.5%	14.1%	12.9%	0.0%	0.0%	21.7%	6.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	23.1%
3 = Sometimes	22.2%	17.4%	26.9%	0.0%	27.3%	8.7%	19.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	19.2%
4 = Often	35.7%	37.0%	34.4%	0.0%	45.5%	34.8%	38.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	34.6%
5 = Almost always	24.9%	28.3%	21.5%	0.0%	27.3%	34.8%	25.8%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	23.1%
Total (n)	185	92	93	0	11	23	31	1	0	0	0	26
Mean	3.6	3.7	3.6	^	4.0	3.8	3.6	5.0	^	^	^	3.6
Standard deviation	1.1	1.1	1.1	^	0.8	1.2	1.2	^	^	^	^	1.1
How do you feel about engaging in conversations about race with students of color from your institution?												
Nervous (1) to Calm (7)												
1 = Completely nervous	2.0%	1.5%	2.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.0%
2 = Moderately nervous	3.6%	3.0%	4.1%	16.7%	0.0%	3.0%	2.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	4.1%
3 = Slightly nervous	7.1%	2.7%	10.2%	0.0%	5.3%	1.5%	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	16.7%	3.1%
4 = Neither calm nor nervous (or neutral)	24.7%	17.8%	29.6%	0.0%	15.8%	15.2%	17.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	16.7%	22.4%
5 = Slightly calm	7.1%	8.9%	5.8%	0.0%	13.2%	4.5%	7.5%	33.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	12.2%
6 = Moderately calm	19.4%	20.8%	18.3%	16.7%	15.8%	22.7%	25.0%	33.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	17.3%
7 = Completely calm	36.2%	45.4%	29.6%	66.7%	50.0%	53.0%	43.3%	33.3%	0.0%	0.0%	66.7%	38.8%
Total (n)	806	337	469	6	38	66	120	3	0	0	6	98
Mean	5.3	5.7	5.1	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.7	6.0	^	^	5.8	5.5
Standard deviation	1.6	1.5	1.7	2.0	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.0	^	^	1.8	1.6
Powerless (1) to Empowered (7)												
1 = Completely powerless	1.9%	0.9%	2.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%
2 = Moderately powerless	2.1%	1.2%	2.8%	16.7%	0.0%	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.0%
3 = Slightly powerless	3.4%	2.1%	4.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	4.1%
4 = Neither empowered nor powerless (or neutral)	48.6%	31.5%	60.8%	0.0%	31.6%	23.1%	30.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	16.7%	42.9%
5 = Slightly empowered	7.5%	9.8%	5.8%	16.7%	7.9%	7.7%	10.8%	33.3%	0.0%	0.0%	33.3%	8.2%
6 = Moderately empowered	15.0%	22.3%	9.8%	0.0%	21.1%	24.6%	26.7%	33.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	18.4%
7 = Completely empowered	21.6%	32.1%	14.1%	66.7%	39.5%	43.1%	28.3%	33.3%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	23.5%
Total (n)	805	336	469	6	38	65	120	3	0	0	6	98
Mean	4.9	5.4	4.5	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.4	6.0	^	^	5.8	5.0
Standard deviation	1.5	1.4	1.4	2.0	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.0	^	^	1.3	1.4

Closed-off (1) to Open (7)	Overall	Student of Color*	Caucasian or White	Arab or Arab American	Asian or Asian American	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latinx	Middle Eastern	Native American and/or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian and/or Pacific Islander	Another group not listed	Two or more races
1 = Completely closed-off	1.0%	0.6%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%
2 = Moderately closed-off	2.5%	1.5%	3.2%	0.0%	0.0%	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	4.1%
3 = Slightly closed-off	4.5%	2.1%	6.2%	16.7%	0.0%	1.5%	2.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.0%
4 = Neither open nor closed-off (or neutral)	29.7%	22.7%	34.8%	16.7%	21.1%	18.5%	22.7%	33.3%	0.0%	0.0%	16.7%	26.5%
5 = Slightly open	7.6%	6.9%	8.1%	0.0%	2.6%	6.2%	7.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	9.2%
6 = Moderately open	21.6%	28.4%	16.8%	16.7%	26.3%	21.5%	30.3%	33.3%	0.0%	0.0%	33.3%	31.6%
7 = Completely open	33.1%	37.9%	29.6%	50.0%	50.0%	50.8%	36.1%	33.3%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	25.5%
Total (n)	804	335	469	6	38	65	119	3	0	0	6	98
Mean	5.4	5.7	5.1	5.7	6.1	6.0	5.7	5.7	^	^	6.2	5.4
Standard deviation	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.5	^	^	1.2	1.5
Discouraged (1) to Encouraged (7)												
1 = Completely discouraged	1.4%	0.6%	1.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%
2 = Moderately discouraged	2.2%	1.5%	2.8%	0.0%	0.0%	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	4.1%
3 = Slightly discouraged	3.2%	2.1%	4.1%	16.7%	0.0%	1.5%	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.1%
4 = Neither encouraged nor discouraged (or neutral)	41.5%	28.1%	51.1%	16.7%	18.4%	16.9%	29.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	16.7%	39.8%
5 = Slightly encouraged	8.0%	11.9%	5.1%	0.0%	2.6%	15.4%	11.8%	33.3%	0.0%	0.0%	16.7%	13.3%
6 = Moderately encouraged	18.6%	23.6%	15.0%	16.7%	34.2%	21.5%	23.5%	33.3%	0.0%	0.0%	16.7%	21.4%
7 = Completely encouraged	25.2%	32.2%	20.1%	50.0%	44.7%	43.1%	32.8%	33.3%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	17.3%
Total (n)	803	335	468	6	38	65	119	3	0	0	6	98
Mean	5.1	5.5	4.8	5.7	6.1	5.8	5.5	6.0	^	^	6.0	4.9
Standard deviation	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.0	^	^	1.3	1.4
In this semester, have you had conversations about each of the following topics with students from your institution? Select any that apply.												
Anti-Asian hate crimes and harassment	16.6%	20.6%	13.7%	33.3%	28.9%	20.0%	14.3%	33.3%	0.0%	0.0%	16.7%	24.5%
Police brutality and racially motivated violence against Black people	35.3%	38.8%	32.8%	33.3%	34.2%	47.7%	31.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	33.3%	45.9%
Passing of restrictive voting laws that disproportionately make voting harder for voters of color	14.7%	16.1%	13.7%	16.7%	7.9%	20.0%	10.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	16.7%	23.5%
Growing domestic terrorism inspired by White supremacy and White nationalism	19.5%	22.7%	17.2%	16.7%	18.4%	26.2%	16.8%	33.3%	0.0%	0.0%	16.7%	29.6%
Total (n)	801	335	466	6	38	65	119	3	0	0	6	98

In this semester, how often have you had conversations about each of the following with Caucasian or White students from your institution?												
Anti-Asian hate crimes and harassment	Overall	Student of Color*	Caucasian or White	Arab or Arab American	Asian or Asian American	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latinx	Middle Eastern	Native American and/or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian and/or Pacific Islander	Another group not listed	Two or more races
1 = Never	17.3%	27.5%	6.3%	50.0%	45.5%	38.5%	23.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	16.7%
2 = Once in a while	28.6%	24.6%	32.8%	50.0%	18.2%	23.1%	11.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	37.5%
3 = Sometimes	32.3%	27.5%	37.5%	0.0%	27.3%	23.1%	47.1%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	16.7%
4 = Often	18.0%	17.4%	18.8%	0.0%	9.1%	7.7%	17.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	25.0%
5 = Almost always	3.8%	2.9%	4.7%	0.0%	0.0%	7.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	4.2%
Total (n)	133	69	64	2	11	13	17	1	0	0	1	24
Mean	2.6	2.4	2.8	1.5	2.0	2.2	2.6	3.0	^	^	4.0	2.6
Standard deviation	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.1	^	^	^	^	1.2
Police brutality and racially motivated violence against Black people												
1 = Never	13.1%	22.3%	5.3%	50.0%	38.5%	38.7%	21.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	6.7%
2 = Once in a while	26.6%	21.5%	30.9%	50.0%	15.4%	22.6%	18.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	22.2%
3 = Sometimes	30.1%	28.5%	31.6%	0.0%	38.5%	19.4%	37.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	26.7%
4 = Often	22.3%	20.8%	23.7%	0.0%	7.7%	6.5%	18.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	35.6%
5 = Almost always	7.8%	6.9%	8.6%	0.0%	0.0%	12.9%	2.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	8.9%
Total (n)	282	130	152	2	13	31	37	0	0	0	2	45
Mean	2.9	2.7	3.0	1.5	2.2	2.3	2.6	^	^	^	3.0	3.2
Standard deviation	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.4	1.1	^	^	^	1.4	1.1
Passing of restrictive voting laws that disproportionately make voting harder for voters of color												
1 = Never	11.1%	16.7%	6.3%	0.0%	66.7%	30.8%	7.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	8.7%
2 = Once in a while	23.9%	20.4%	27.0%	100.0%	0.0%	15.4%	23.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	21.7%
3 = Sometimes	37.6%	33.3%	41.3%	0.0%	33.3%	23.1%	30.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	43.5%
4 = Often	21.4%	24.1%	19.0%	0.0%	0.0%	15.4%	38.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	21.7%
5 = Almost always	6.0%	5.6%	6.3%	0.0%	0.0%	15.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	4.3%
Total (n)	117	54	63	1	3	13	13	0	0	0	1	23
Mean	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.0	1.7	2.7	3.0	^	^	^	4.0	2.9
Standard deviation	1.1	1.2	1.0	^	1.2	1.5	1.0	^	^	^	^	1.0

Growing domestic terrorism inspired by White supremacy and White nationalism	Overall	Student of Color*	Caucasian or White	Arab or Arab American	Asian or Asian American	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latinx	Middle Eastern	Native American and/or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian and/or Pacific Islander	Another group not listed	Two or more races
1 = Never	14.2%	26.3%	2.5%	0.0%	28.6%	52.9%	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	17.2%
2 = Once in a while	22.6%	19.7%	25.3%	100.0%	14.3%	17.6%	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	20.7%
3 = Sometimes	33.5%	31.6%	35.4%	0.0%	42.9%	5.9%	50.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	31.0%
4 = Often	25.2%	17.1%	32.9%	0.0%	14.3%	11.8%	10.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	24.1%
5 = Almost always	4.5%	5.3%	3.8%	0.0%	0.0%	11.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	6.9%
Total (n)	155	76	79	1	7	17	20	1	0	0	1	29
Mean	2.8	2.6	3.1	2.0	2.4	2.1	2.5	3.0	^	^	4.0	2.8
Standard deviation	1.1	1.2	0.9	^	1.1	1.5	0.9	^	^	^	^	1.2
In this semester, how often have you had conversations about each of the following with students of color from your institution?												
Anti-Asian hate crimes and harassment												
1 = Never	9.8%	10.1%	9.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	17.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	16.7%
2 = Once in a while	27.8%	29.0%	26.6%	50.0%	27.3%	38.5%	5.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	41.7%
3 = Sometimes	27.1%	21.7%	32.8%	0.0%	27.3%	23.1%	35.3%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	8.3%
4 = Often	25.6%	27.5%	23.4%	50.0%	45.5%	15.4%	35.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	16.7%
5 = Almost always	9.8%	11.6%	7.8%	0.0%	0.0%	23.1%	5.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	16.7%
Total (n)	133	69	64	2	11	13	17	1	0	0	1	24
Mean	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	^	^	4.0	2.8
Standard deviation	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.4	0.9	1.2	1.2	^	^	^	^	1.4
Police brutality and racially motivated violence against Black people												
1 = Never	11.7%	6.9%	15.8%	0.0%	15.4%	6.5%	2.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	8.9%
2 = Once in a while	22.3%	20.8%	23.7%	50.0%	15.4%	16.1%	24.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	22.2%
3 = Sometimes	28.0%	25.4%	30.3%	0.0%	38.5%	12.9%	35.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	22.2%
4 = Often	27.3%	30.8%	24.3%	50.0%	30.8%	35.5%	27.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	28.9%
5 = Almost always	10.6%	16.2%	5.9%	0.0%	0.0%	29.0%	10.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	17.8%
Total (n)	282	130	152	2	13	31	37	0	0	0	2	45
Mean	3.0	3.3	2.8	3.0	2.8	3.6	3.2	^	^	^	3.5	3.2
Standard deviation	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.0	^	^	^	0.7	1.2

Passing of restrictive voting laws that disproportionately make voting harder for voters of color												
	Overall	Student of Color*	Caucasian or White	Arab or Arab American	Asian or Asian American	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latinx	Middle Eastern	Native American and/or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian and/or Pacific Islander	Another group not listed	Two or more races
1 = Never	9.4%	13.0%	6.3%	100.0%	0.0%	23.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	13.0%
2 = Once in a while	20.5%	16.7%	23.8%	0.0%	66.7%	7.7%	23.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	13.0%
3 = Sometimes	31.6%	24.1%	38.1%	0.0%	0.0%	30.8%	30.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	21.7%
4 = Often	23.9%	27.8%	20.6%	0.0%	33.3%	15.4%	46.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	21.7%
5 = Almost always	14.5%	18.5%	11.1%	0.0%	0.0%	23.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	30.4%
Total (n)	117	54	63	1	3	13	13	0	0	0	1	23
Mean	3.1	3.2	3.1	1.0	2.7	3.1	3.2	^	^	^	4.0	3.4
Standard deviation	1.2	1.3	1.1	^	1.2	1.5	0.8	^	^	^	^	1.4
Growing domestic terrorism inspired by White supremacy and White nationalism												
1 = Never	9.7%	6.6%	12.7%	0.0%	0.0%	17.6%	5.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.4%
2 = Once in a while	20.6%	21.1%	20.3%	0.0%	28.6%	5.9%	30.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	24.1%
3 = Sometimes	25.8%	19.7%	31.6%	0.0%	28.6%	17.6%	30.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	13.8%
4 = Often	31.6%	35.5%	27.8%	100.0%	42.9%	23.5%	35.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	34.5%
5 = Almost always	12.3%	17.1%	7.6%	0.0%	0.0%	35.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	24.1%
Total (n)	155	76	79	1	7	17	20	1	0	0	1	29
Mean	3.2	3.4	3.0	4.0	3.1	3.5	3.0	4.0	^	^	4.0	3.5
Standard deviation	1.2	1.2	1.1	^	0.9	1.5	0.9	^	^	^	^	1.2